

REGIONAL DISTRICT OF NANAIMO

Water Service Area Annual Report 2021



Decourcey Water System

June 2022

Table of Contents

1.0	Introduction	1
2.0	Decourcey Water Service Area	1
2.1	Groundwater Wells.....	1
2.2	Reservoirs.....	1
2.3	Distribution System.....	1
3.0	Water Sampling and Testing Program	2
4.0	Water Quality - Source Water and Distribution System	2
5.0	Water Quality Inquiries and Complaints.....	3
6.0	Groundwater Production and Consumption	3
7.0	Maintenance Program	4
8.0	Operator Certification.....	4
9.0	Water Service Area Projects	5
9.1	2021 Completed Studies & Projects	5
9.2	2022 Proposed Projects & Upgrades	5
10.0	Emergency Response & Contingency Plan.....	5
11.0	Cross Connection Control	5
12.0	Cyber Security	6
13.0	Closing.....	6

Appendix A - Map of Decourcey Water Service Area

Appendix B - Water Quality Testing Results

Appendix C - Emergency Response & Contingency Plan

1.0 Introduction

The following annual report describes the Decourcey Water Service Area and summarizes the water quality and production data from 2021. This report also includes a summary of inquiries and complaints, completed and proposed maintenance activities, Operator Certification, the Emergency Response & Contingency Plan, and the Cross Connection Control Program.

This report is to be submitted to Island Health by the spring of 2022.

2.0 Decourcey Water Service Area

The Decourcey Water Service Area was established in 1998 in a rural area south of Nanaimo and comprises two properties on Bissel Road and three properties on Pylades Drive. The water source for the Decourcey Water Service Area comes from one groundwater well located nearby. The water supply is stored in one reservoir and is chlorinated manually. A map of the Decourcey Water Service Area is provided in Appendix A for reference.

2.1 Groundwater Wells

One groundwater production well is present at 3284 Bissel Road, Cedar, B.C.

Well / Name	Well Depth	Wellhead Protection In-Place	Treated/Untreated with Chlorine
#1	61.0 m	Yes	Treated

2.2 Reservoirs

One steel above-ground reservoir is present at 3284 Bissel Road, and has a capacity of 136 m³ (30,000 imperial gallons).

2.3 Distribution System

The water distribution system in Decourcey is composed entirely of 150mm PVC watermains (0.7 km). Four fire hydrants are located in the water service area.



**Decourcey
Pumphouse and
Water Storage
Reservoir**

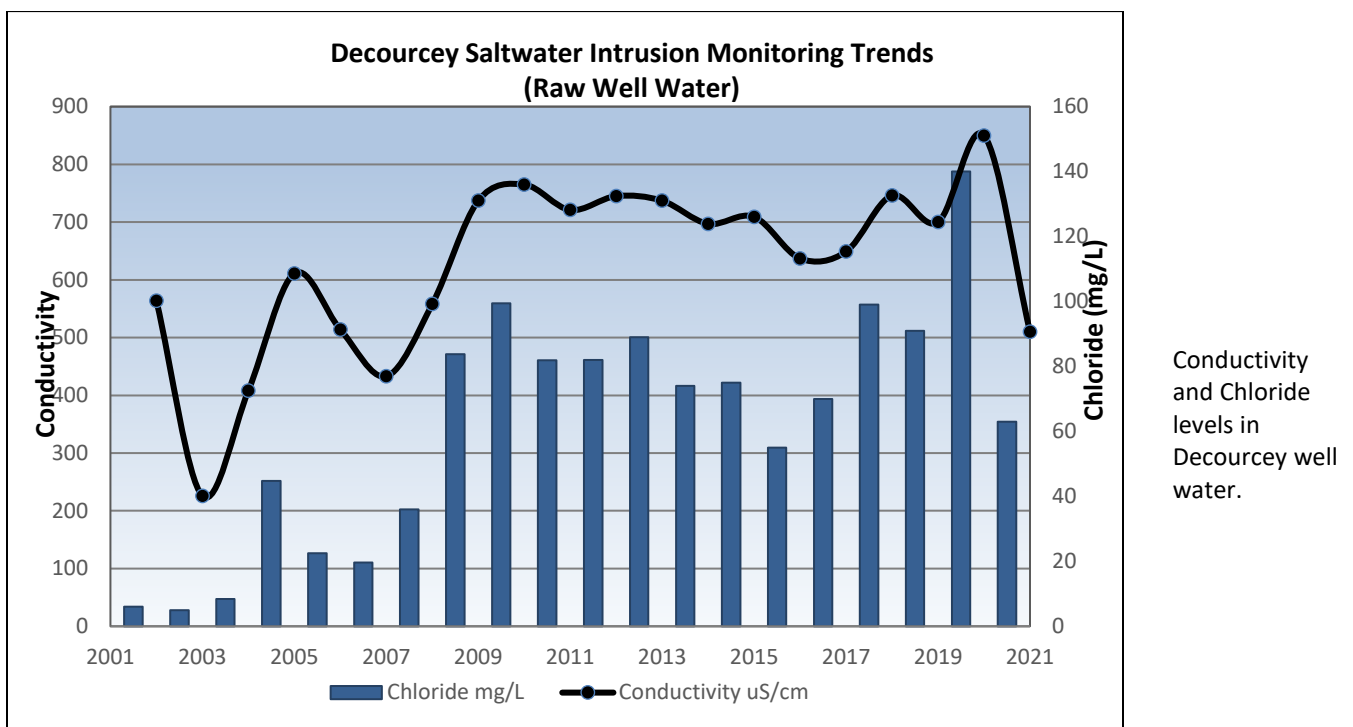
3.0 Water Sampling and Testing Program

Water sampling and testing is carried out weekly in the distribution system. Notably, the chlorine residual levels are tested weekly to ensure the absence of bacterial regrowth in the watermains. The following table includes a summary of all testing:

Timing	Location	Tests
Weekly	RDN (in-house) Laboratory	Total coliforms, E.Coli Temperature, pH, Conductivity, Turbidity, Cl ₂ Residual, Salinity, TDS
Monthly	BC Centre for Disease Control or Bureau Veritas	Total coliforms, E.Coli (BC CDC) Chloride, Fluoride (well water) (Bureau Veritas)
Quarterly	Bureau Veritas	THMs (Trihalomethanes in treated water)
Annual Source Water Testing (every Fall)	Bureau Veritas	Complete potability testing of all raw well water, including T-Ammonia
Annual System Water Testing (every Spring)	Bureau Veritas	Complete potability testing of distribution system, including T-Ammonia

4.0 Water Quality - Source Water and Distribution System

Water quality test reports are posted monthly on the RDN website at www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey in the Regional Services section, under “Water & Utility Services”. Tables of VIHA water quality testing results for both the source water and the distribution system are provided in Appendix B of this report.



5.0 Water Quality Inquiries and Complaints

Complaints received from the Decourcey water service area related mostly to residential water usage. Water Services staff responded to a small number of power outage alarms in 2021. The pump controls were reset manually by the on-call operator, and the water stored in the reservoir did not drop below 80% capacity.

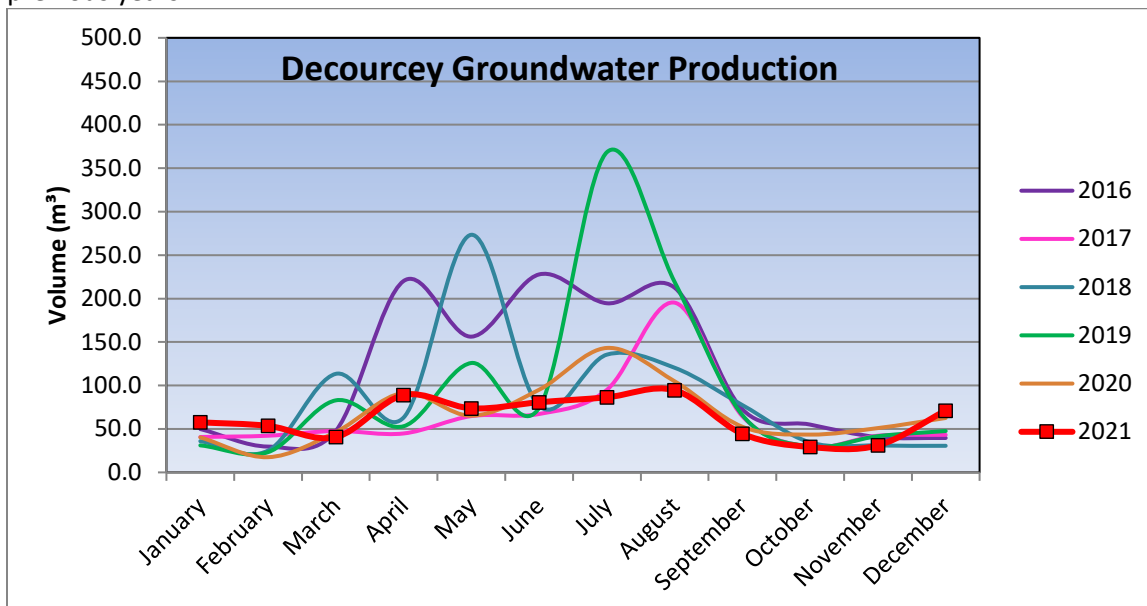
Weekly monitoring of individual household water use from May to September was undertaken by Water Services staff. Direct contact with property owners was made on several occasions to advise that water conservation should be taken quite seriously in order to protect the community drinking water supply, and to maintain water storage for fire protection. Continuous Stage 4 Watering Restrictions (no lawn watering) were introduced to reduce the potential for saltwater intrusion into the production well.

A summary of the water system incidents in 2021 is given in the table below.

Activity in 2021	Date(s)	History/Notes
Boil Water Advisories	None	None, ever.
High Turbidity Events	None	None, ever.
Equipment Malfunction	None	None.
Water Main Breaks	None	None.
Pump Failures	None	Temp power outages.

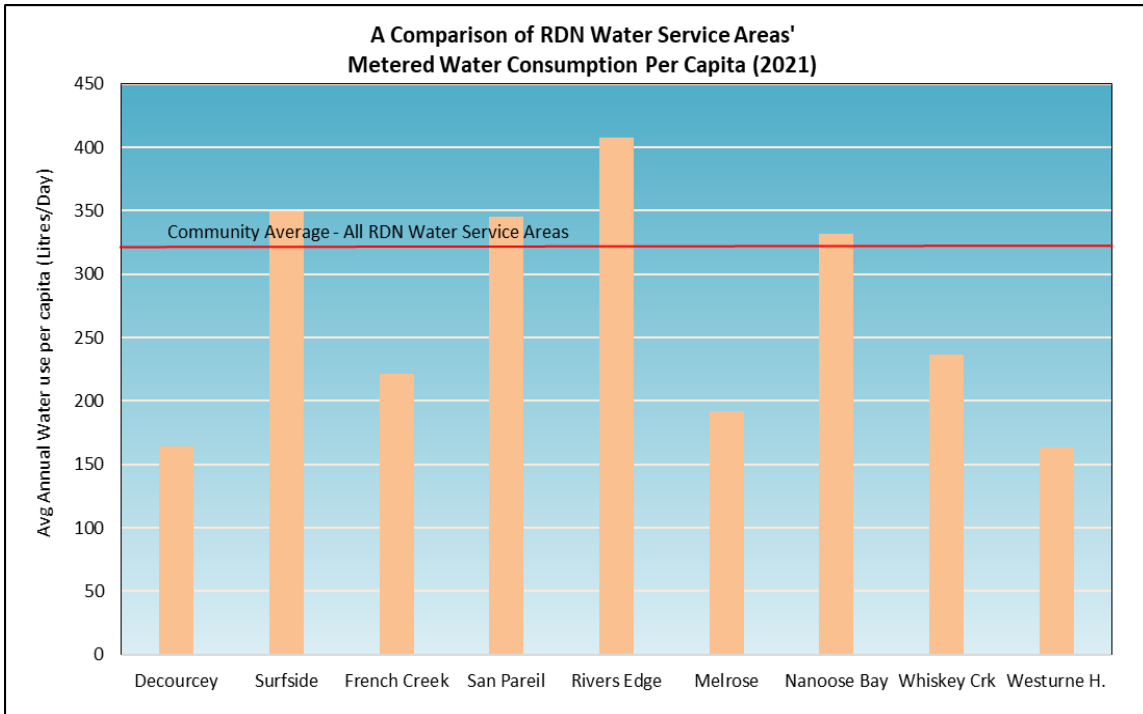
6.0 Groundwater Production and Consumption

The monthly groundwater production in the Decourcey system for the past 5 years is shown in the chart below. On average, groundwater production in 2021 was lower in comparison to previous years.



Consumption

In the fall/winter of 2021, the average usage per home in Decourcey was 0.31 cubic metres per day (68.2 imperial gallons). In the summer of 2021, the average water usage was 0.56 cubic metres per day (123.2 imperial gallons). Based on these figures, the annual consumption per capita is estimated to be 164 L/day (based on 2.4 people/household). This consumption is **49% less** than the average of all the other RDN water systems of 321 L/day/capita in 2021.



7.0 Maintenance Program

A weekly pump station inspection is carried out to reduce or eliminate the risk of contamination and system failure, and to ensure the consistent application of chlorine for treatment purposes. Watermains are flushed once annually in the Spring. Fire hydrants are serviced once per year (either 'A-level' or 'B-level' maintenance) in the spring following water main flushing. The water storage reservoir is cleaned every 3-4 years, as required. Twenty-four hour on-call coverage is in place to respond to water system emergencies and alarms.

8.0 Operator Certification

The Regional District Water & Utility Services staff is comprised of one Manager, one Project Engineer, one Engineering Technologist, one Engineering Technician, one Chief Operator, and seven certified operators. The operators receive ongoing training and certification in:

- ✓ Water Treatment
- ✓ Water Distribution
- ✓ Wastewater Collection
- ✓ Cross Connection Control
- ✓ Chlorine Handling
- ✓ WHMIS (Workplace Hazardous Material Information System)
- ✓ Confined Space Awareness
- ✓ Traffic Control
- ✓ Fall Protection
- ✓ First Aid

- ✓ Asbestos Awareness
- ✓ TDG (Transportation of Dangerous Goods)
- ✓ Silica Awareness

9.0 Water Service Area Projects

9.1 2021 Completed Studies & Projects

- Corresponded with residents regarding water conservation;
- Enforced outdoor sprinkling regulations;
- Advised residents regarding water leak repairs;
- Implemented the 2021-2030 Water Conservation Plan;
- Completed regular watermain flushing and hydrant maintenance;
- Maintained a high level of water quality;
- Continued quality control through regular testing and monitoring of water system;
- Implemented the Water Systems SCADA Master Plan; and
- Began valve maintenance program.

9.2 2022 Proposed Projects & Upgrades

- Complete irrigation checks for high-water users;
- Continue watermain flushing program and hydrant maintenance;
- Implement Phase 2 Water Systems SCADA Master Plan;
- Utilize leak detection equipment and tracking;
- Continue valve maintenance program;
- Continue the 2021-2030 DWWP Water Conservation Plan; and
- Continue to offer numerous water-saving incentives via rebates.

10.0 Emergency Response & Contingency Plan

The Regional District Emergency Response & Contingency Plan (ERCP) contains procedures and contact information to efficiently respond to water system emergencies such as contamination of water supply, loss of supply, pump failure, and drought management. The ERCP was reviewed and updated in 2020, and copies are available on our website, at each RDN office, in each pumphouse, and in each Water Services vehicle. A copy of the ERCP is also attached to this report in Appendix C.

11.0 Cross Connection Control (CCC)

The RDN's Cross Connection Control Program was put in place to protect the public health by reducing the risk of contaminants flowing back into the public water supply. The RDN Manager of Water Services is the designated Cross Connection Control Manager.

The RDN's Cross Connection Control Program addresses cross connection threats through operating policies and procedures, as well as assisting customers with backflow preventer selection, installation, testing, maintenance and reporting. The program receives its authority from *RDN Cross Connection Control Regulation Bylaw No. 1788*, and the *British Columbia Building*

Code, Part 7, which requires that potable water be protected from contamination. Additionally, a webpage has been established at <https://rdn.bc.ca/cross-connection-control-program> to educate RDN water service customers about cross connection hazards, and lists the relevant links to current standards and resources.

Two of the RDN's water system operators received certification as backflow assembly testers through the British Columbia Water & Waste Association (BCWWA).

12.0 Cyber Security

The RDN uses a multi-level approach to cyber-security. Corporate network security is employed via a universal threat management gateway that implements various methods of data security, which includes daily definition updates to block known cyber threats. In addition, all RDN PC's are protected with anti-virus software. RDN water systems are connected to the corporate network via IP-Sec VPN's for remote management by information technology and equipment operators. Future infrastructure upgrades will see our water systems located on segregated networks to limit the vulnerability from cybersecurity threats.

13.0 Closing

An annual report for the year 2022 will be prepared and submitted to Island Health in the Spring of 2023. Annual reports are also available on the RDN website at:

<https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey> .

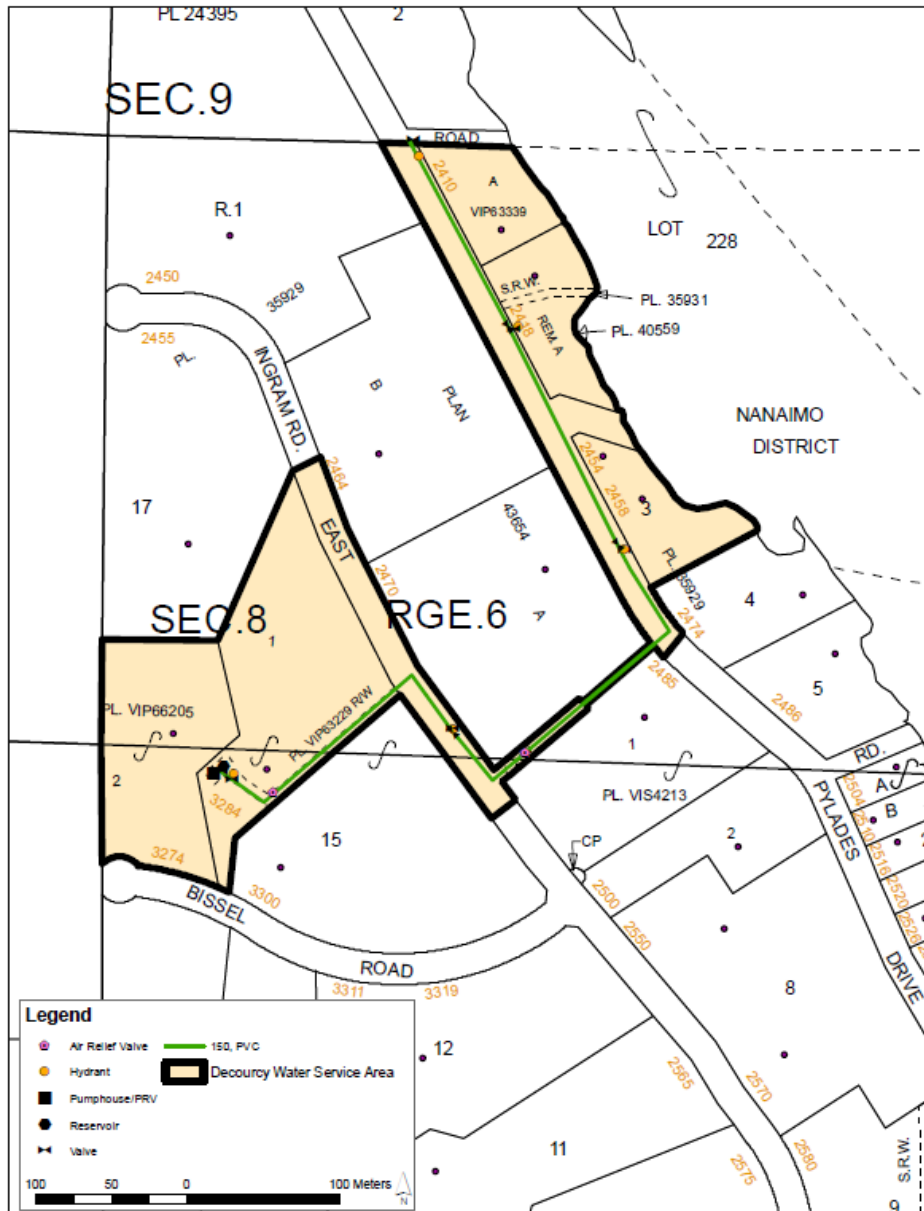


Stuart Channel
Yellow Point

APPENDIX A

MAP OF DECOURCEY

WATER SERVICE AREA



APPENDIX B

WATER QUALITY TESTING RESULTS

DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM



Facility Location: Cedar

Facility Information: Facility Type: 2-14 connections DWS

Facility Sampling History:

Date Collected	Drinking Water System	Total E. Coli	Total Coliform	Site Name
01/06/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
01/12/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
02/16/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
03/01/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
04/13/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
05/11/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
06/15/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
07/05/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
07/08/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2418 Pylades AUDIT
08/10/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
09/14/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
10/12/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
11/30/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive
12/06/2021	DECOURCEY WATER SYSTEM	LT1	LT1	2458 Pylades Drive

Interpreting Sample Reports

In VIHA, the results of drinking water sampling are reported using the following coding system:

- LT1 Less than 1 (no detectable bacteria) - Meaning: No bacteria present
- L1 Less than 1 (no detectable bacteria) - Meaning: No bacteria present
- OG Overgrown - Meaning: Too many background bacteria to give an accurate count
- EST Estimated Count
- A Sample not tested; Too long in transit
- C Sample leaked/broken in transit
- D Sample not tested; No collection date given



Regional District of Nanaimo - Water Services Department

Decourcey Water Analysis - 2021 Monthly Report

Date	Sample Location (Address)	BC Centre for Disease Control		RDN In-House Laboratory and Spectrophotometer									
		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
06-Dec-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	8	7.61	0.05	384.0	0.38	818.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
13-Dec-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	8	7.56	0.04	387.0	0.39	793.0		
21-Dec-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	7	7.66	0.05	383.0	0.38	784.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

Legend:

* Coliforms are measured in colony forming units (CFU) per 100 millilitres of water (CFU/100mL)

Orange font indicates non-compliance with the Aesthetic Objective (AO) in the Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (CDWG)

Red font indicates non-compliance with the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) in the CDWG

Comments:

Iron and Manganese are no longer being tested in-house.

A full potability scan is completed once per year at an external lab that includes metals and minerals.



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Date	Sample Location (Address)	BC Centre for Disease Control		RDN In-House Laboratory and Spectrophotometer									
		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
02-Nov-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	11	7.79	0.04	417.0	0.42	850.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
09-Nov-21	2458 Pylades			0	0		7.61	0.04	409.0	0.40	829.0		
16-Nov-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	13	7.66	0.04	416.0	0.42	849.0		
24-Nov-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	10	7.45	0.04	392.0	0.39	799.0		
29-Nov-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	9	7.59	0.05	406.0	0.41	826.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

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04-Oct-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	15	7.53	0.03	200.0	0.40	777.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
12-Oct-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	14	7.78	0.04	422.0	0.42	862.0		
19-Oct-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	14	7.68	0.05	419.0	0.42	854.0		
26-Oct-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	13	7.58	0.02	412.0	0.41	839.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

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07-Sep-21	2458 Pylades			0	0		7.77	0.05	424.0	0.42	866.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
14-Sep-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	18	7.46	0.03	418.0	0.42	850.0		
21-Sep-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	17	7.52	0.03	396.0	-0.42	799.0		
27-Sep-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	17	7.98	0.01	202.0	0.20	420.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

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03-Aug-21	2458 Pylades			0	0		7.59	0.04	411.0	0.41	838.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
10-Aug-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	19	7.71	0.03	412.0	0.41	842.0		
18-Aug-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	18	7.62	0.04	411.0	0.41	837.0		
25-Aug-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	20	7.73	0.03	420.0	0.42	857.0		
30-Aug-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	19	7.84	0.05	426.0	0.43	869.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

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05-Jun-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	20	7.17	0.02	403.0	0.04	825.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
13-Jul-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	20	7.77	0.02	399.0	0.40	818.0		
20-Jul-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	20	7.75	0.03	401.0	0.40	819.0		
27-Jul-21	2459 Pylades			0	0	18	7.67	0.04	410.0	0.41	839.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

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		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
01-Jun-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	14	7.27	0.04	377.0	0.38	770.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
08-Jun-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	14	7.24	0.03	386.0	0.38	790.0		
15-Jun-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	15	7.24	0.06	387.0	0.39	793.0		
22-Jun-21	2458 Pylades			0	0		7.23	0.05	393.0	0.39	804.0		
28-Jun-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	18	7.13	0.08	325.0	0.32	669.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

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		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
04-May-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	11	7.33	0.04	364.0	0.36	746.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
11-May-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	12	6.89	0.03	354.0	0.35	728.0		
18-May-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	12	7.13	0.03	369.0	0.37	756.0		
25-May-21	2458 Pylades			0	0		7.17	0.04	375.0	0.37	768.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

Legend:

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Grey font indicates a value flagged for operational considerations

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Red font indicates non-compliance with the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) in the CDWG

Comments:

Notes below about pH (2015) from https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/environmental-workplace-health/reports-publications/water-quality/guidelines-canadian-drinking-water-quality-summary-table.html#_ftn1

Type	Parameter (published, reaffirmed)	MAC (mg/L)	Other value (mg/L)	Common sources of parameter in water	Health considerations	Comments
Treatment-related	pH (2015)	None	7.0-10.5	Not applicable	Not applicable	The control of pH is important to maximize treatment effectiveness, control corrosion and reduce leaching from distribution system and plumbing components.



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Date	Sample Location (Address)	BC Centre for Disease Control		RDN In-House Laboratory and Spectrophotometer									
		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
07-Apr-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	7	7.50	0.08	360.0	0.36	738.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
13-Apr-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	9	7.43	0.04	356.0	0.36	728.0		
20-Apr-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	10	7.44	0.06	360.0	0.36	749.0		
26-Apr-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	11	7.40	0.06	361.0	0.36	741.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

Legend:

* Coliforms are measured in colony forming units (CFU) per 100 millilitres of water (CFU/100mL)

Orange font indicates non-compliance with the Aesthetic Objective (AO) in the Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (CDWG)

Red font indicates non-compliance with the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) in the CDWG

Comments:

Iron and Manganese are no longer being tested in-house.

A full potability scan is completed once per year at an external lab that includes metals and minerals.



Regional District of Nanaimo - Water Services Department

Decourcey Water Analysis - 2021 Monthly Report

Date	Sample Location (Address)	BC Centre for Disease Control		RDN In-House Laboratory and Spectrophotometer									
		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
01-Mar-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	5	7.24	0.03	361.0	0.36	739.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
09-Mar-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	5	7.33	0.03	361.0	0.36	740.0		
16-Mar-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	7	6.99	0.03	350.0	0.35	720.0		
23-Mar-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	7	6.86	0.03	340.0	0.34	694.0		
29-Mar-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	7	7.42	0.02	355.0	0.36	727.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

Legend:

* Coliforms are measured in colony forming units (CFU) per 100 millilitres of water (CFU/100mL)

Grey font indicates a value flagged for operational considerations

Orange font indicates non-compliance with the Aesthetic Objective (AO) in the Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (CDWG)

Red font indicates non-compliance with the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) in the CDWG

Comments:

Notes below about pH (2015) from https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/environmental-workplace-health/reports-publications/water-quality/guidelines-canadian-drinking-water-quality-summary-table.html#_ftn1

Type	Parameter (published, reaffirmed)	MAC (mg/L)	Other value (mg/L)	Common sources of parameter in water	Health considerations	Comments
Treatment-related	pH (2015)	None	7.0-10.5	Not applicable	Not applicable	The control of pH is important to maximize treatment effectiveness, control corrosion and reduce leaching from distribution system and plumbing components.



Regional District of Nanaimo - Water Services Department

Decourcey Water Analysis - 2021 Monthly Report

Date	Sample Location (Address)	BC Centre for Disease Control		RDN In-House Laboratory and Spectrophotometer									
		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
02-Feb-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	7	7.26	0.03	371.0	0.37	758.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
08-Feb-21	2458 Pylades			0	0		7.52		363.0	0.36	743.0		
16-Feb-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0		7.19	0.02	356.0	0.37	751.0		
23-Feb-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	5	7.01	0.03	339.0	0.36	733.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

Legend:

* Coliforms are measured in colony forming units (CFU) per 100 millilitres of water (CFU/100mL)

Orange font indicates non-compliance with the Aesthetic Objective (AO) in the Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (CDWG)

Red font indicates non-compliance with the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) in the CDWG

Comments:

Iron and Manganese are no longer being tested in-house.

A full potability scan is completed once per year at an external lab that includes metals and minerals.



Regional District of Nanaimo - Water Services Department

Decourcey Water Analysis - 2021 Monthly Report

Date	Sample Location (Address)	BC Centre for Disease Control		RDN In-House Laboratory and Spectrophotometer									
		E. coli *	Total Coliform *	E.coli *	Total Coliform *	Temp. (°C)	pH	Free Chlorine Residual (mg/L)	Total Dissolved Solids (mg/L)	Salinity (%)	Conductivity (µS/cm)	Total Iron (mg/L)	Manganese (mg/L)
05-Jan-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	6	7.56	0.04	383.0	0.38	782.0	Fe and Mn are no longer tested in-house. See Annual Tap Water Results at https://www.rdn.bc.ca/decourcey	
12-Jan-21	2458 Pylades	0	0	0	0	6	7.10	0.06	382.0	0.38	784.0		
19-Jan-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	8	7.12	0.02	377.0	0.38	772.0		
26-Jan-21	2458 Pylades			0	0	8	7.34	0.03	380.0	0.38	778.0		
CDN Drinking Water Guidelines		<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	7.0-10.5	n/a	500	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.02 AO 0.12 MAC

Legend:

* Coliforms are measured in colony forming units (CFU) per 100 millilitres of water (CFU/100mL)

Orange font indicates non-compliance with the Aesthetic Objective (AO) in the Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (CDWG)

Red font indicates non-compliance with the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) in the CDWG

Comments:

Iron and Manganese are no longer being tested in-house.

A full potability scan is completed once per year at an external lab that includes metals and minerals.

CDWG=Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines

AO= Aesthetic Objective

OG= Operational Guidance Value

MAC= Maximum Acceptable Concentration in the CDWG

Red font indicates non-compliance with Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (CDWG)

	Units	CDWG		May 9 2016	May 2 2017	May 8 2018	May 14 2019	May 20 2020	May 18 2021
Miscellaneous Inorganics									
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	MAC	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13
Alkalinity (total as CaCO)	mg/L			196	180	172	186	170	180
Anions									
Dissolved Sulphate	mg/L	500	AO	26.3	21.4	24.6	23.2	26	27
Dissolved Chloride	mg/L	250	AO	81	55	85	79	100	130
Nitrite	mg/L	1	MAC	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Miscellaneous									
Apparent Colour	Colour Unit			5	5	10	<2	10	10
Nutrients									
Total Ammonia	mg/L			0.0062	0.12	0.13	<0.015	0.016	<0.015
Physical Properties									
Conductivity	µS/cm			689	553	659	635	700	790
pH	pH	7.0:10.5	AO	8.25	8.46	8.37	8.22	8.07	8.11
TDS	mg/L	500	AO	384	310	332	336	470	390
Turbidity	NTU			0.16	0.18	0.25	0.33	0.27	0.21
Microbiological Parameters									
E.coli	MPN/100mL	<1	MAC	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0	0	0
Total Coliforms	MPN/100mL	<1	MAC	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0	0	0
Calculated Parameters									
Total Hardness (CaCO)	mg/L			42	36.7	38.3	40	45.2	50.7
Nitrate	mg/L	10	MAC	<0.020	0.022	0.022	<0.02	0.024	<0.02
Elements									
Total Mercury	mg/L	0.001	MAC	<0.00001	<0.00001	0.0000116	<0.000002	<0.0000019	<0.0000019
Total Metals									
Total Aluminum	mg/L	0.1	OG	<0.003	0.0058	0.006	0.005	<0.003	<0.003
Total Antimony	mg/L	0.006	MAC	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Total Arsenic	mg/L	0.01	MAC	<0.00022	0.00013	0.00019	0.00019	0.00016	0.00016
Total Barium	mg/L	1	MAC	0.0098	0.0112	0.0115	0.0116	0.0126	0.0124
Total Beryllium	mg/L			<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Bismuth	mg/L			<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Total Boron	mg/L	5	MAC	0.109	0.099	0.103	0.112	0.121	0.113
Total Cadmium	mg/L	0.005	MAC	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001
Total Chromium	mg/L	0.05	MAC	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0012
Total Cobalt	mg/L			<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Total Copper	mg/L	1	AO	0.00403	0.00509	0.00318	0.00578	0.00446	0.00631
Total Iron	mg/L	0.3	AO	0.0163	0.0158	0.0224	0.022	0.0186	0.033
Total Lead	mg/L	0.01	MAC	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00021	0.00023	<0.0002	0.00021
Total Lithium	mg/L						0.0163		
Total Manganese	mg/L	0.02 0.12	AO MAC	<0.001	<0.001	0.0022	0.0014	<0.001	<0.001
Total Molybdenum	mg/L			<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Total Nickel	mg/L			<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Total Selenium	mg/L	0.05	MAC	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Silicon	mg/L			9	8.08	7.31	7.47	7.72	7.87
Total Silver	mg/L			<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002
Total Strontium	mg/L			0.177	0.139	0.144	0.154	0.193	0.219
Total Thallium	mg/L			<0.00005	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001
Total Tin	mg/L			<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Total Titanium	mg/L			<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Total Uranium	mg/L	0.02	MAC	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Vanadium	mg/L			<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Total Zinc	mg/L	5	AO	0.0258	0.0386	0.0309	0.0473	0.0349	0.0406
Total Zirconium	mg/L			<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Calcium	mg/L			12.7	11.1	11.9	12.3	13.9	15.5
Total Magnesium	mg/L			2.49	2.17	2.1	2.27	2.56	2.94
Total Potassium	mg/L			0.886	0.732	0.66	0.78	0.836	0.91
Total Sodium	mg/L	200	AO	128	112	110	123	130	136
Total Sulphur	mg/L			9.2	7.8	5.7	8.1	8.6	8.6

CDWG=Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines

MAC=Maximum Acceptable Concentration

OG= Operational Guidance Value

AO=Aesthetic Objective

Orange font indicates non-compliance with the Aesthetic Objective (AO) in the Canadian Drinking Water Guidelines (CDWG)

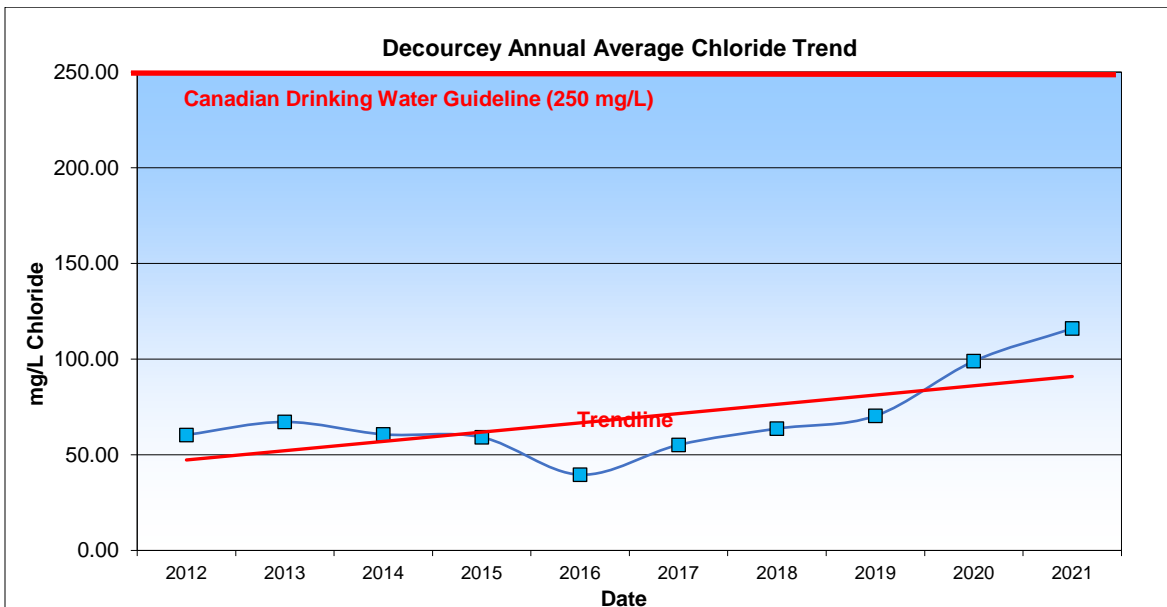
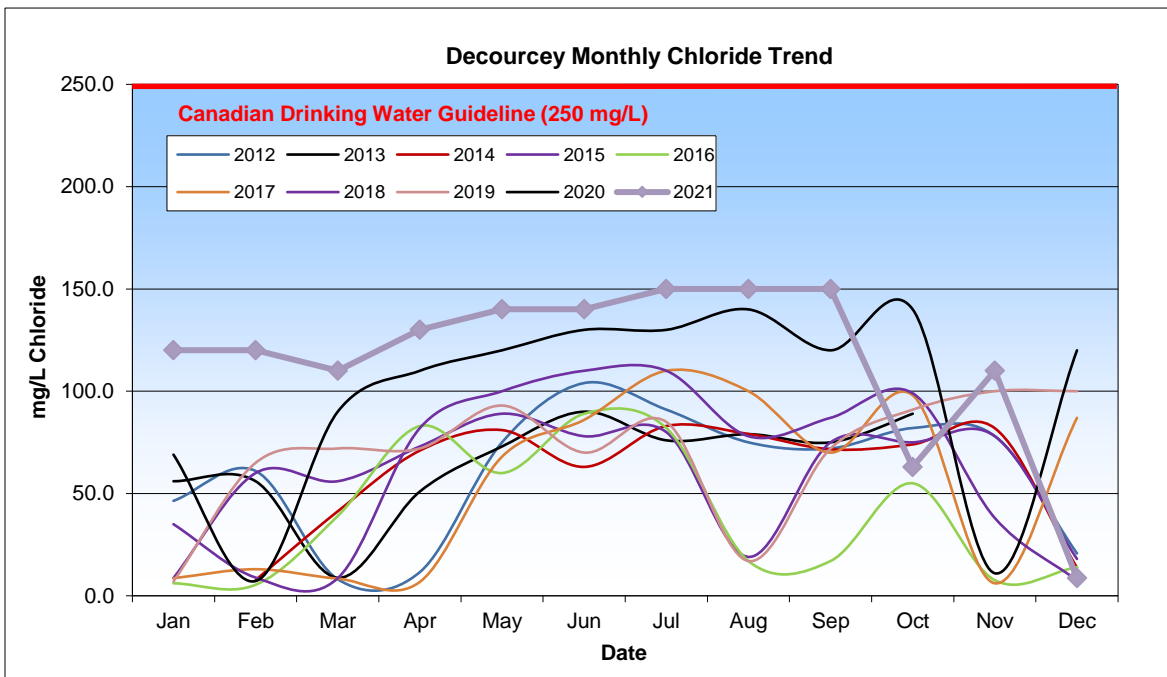
Red font indicates non-compliance with the Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) in the CDWG

	Units	CDWG		October 11 2016	September 19 2017	October 23 2018	October 22 2019	October 16 2020	November 2 2021
Miscellaneous Inorganics									
Fluoride	mg/L	1.5	MAC	0.2	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.1
Alkalinity (total as CaCO ₃)	mg/L			214	207	202	200	180	150
Anions									
Dissolved Sulphate	mg/L	500	AO	22	21.9	25.6	25	25	15
Dissolved Chloride	mg/L	250	AO	55	70	99	91	140	63
Nitrite	mg/L	1	MAC	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Miscellaneous									
Apparent Colour	Colour Unit			5	10	5	<5	5	<5
Nutrients									
Total Ammonia	mg/L			0.094	<0.020	0.094	0.078	0.029	<0.015
Physical Properties									
Conductivity	µS/cm			637	649	746	700	850	510
pH	pH	7.0:10.5	AO	7.99	8.41	8.27	8.09	7.94	7.26
TDS	mg/L	500	AO	356	350	406	390	470	300
Turbidity	NTU			0.22	0.25	0.32	0.33	0.19	0.83
Microbiological Parameters									
E.coli	MPN/100mL	<1	MAC	<1	<1.0	<1.0	0	0	0
Total Coliforms	MPN/100mL	<1	MAC	3.1	<1.0	<1.0	27	32	0
Calculated Parameters									
Total Hardness (CaCO ₃)	mg/L			34.4	35.8	46.3	49.8	57.5	34.8
Nitrate	mg/L	10	MAC	0.126	<0.020	<0.020	0.066	0.042	0.366
Elements									
Total Mercury	mg/L	0.001	MAC	<0.00001	<0.00001	0.0000048	0.0000084	0.0000036	0.0000032
Total Metals									
Total Aluminum	mg/L	0.1	OG	0.0067	0.0128	0.0054	0.0067	<0.003	0.0309
Total Antimony	mg/L	0.006	MAC	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.00050	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Total Arsenic	mg/L	0.01	MAC	0.00031	0.00025	0.00023	0.00023	0.00017	0.00018
Total Barium	mg/L	1	MAC	0.0064	0.0068	0.0093	0.0091	0.0115	0.0094
Total Beryllium	mg/L			<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.00010	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Bismuth	mg/L			<0.001	<0.001	<0.0010	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Total Boron	mg/L	5	MAC	0.148	0.152	0.133	0.129	0.115	0.09
Total Cadmium	mg/L	0.005	MAC	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001
Total Chromium	mg/L	0.05	MAC	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0010	0.0011	<0.001	<0.001
Total Cobalt	mg/L			<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Total Copper	mg/L	1	AO	0.00422	0.00206	0.00156	0.00187	0.00143	0.00184
Total Iron	mg/L	0.3	AO	0.0133	0.0186	0.013	0.0803	<0.005	0.0406
Total Lead	mg/L	0.01	MAC	0.00026	0.0002	0.00023	0.00023	<0.0002	<0.0002
Total Manganese	mg/L	0.02	AO	0.0145	0.0094	0.0304	0.0265	0.0503	0.0334
	mg/L	0.12	MAC						
Total Molybdenum	mg/L			<0.001	<0.001	<0.0010	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Total Nickel	mg/L			<0.001	<0.001	<0.0010	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Total Selenium	mg/L	0.05	MAC	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Silicon	mg/L			6.43	7.18	7.75	7.67	7.8	6.96
Total Silver	mg/L			<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002	<0.00002
Total Strontium	mg/L			0.147	0.142	0.203	0.209	0.255	0.123
Total Thallium	mg/L			<0.00005	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001	<0.00001
Total Tin	mg/L			<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Total Titanium	mg/L			<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Total Uranium	mg/L	0.02	MAC	0.00015	0.00014	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Vanadium	mg/L			<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Total Zinc	mg/L	5	AO	<0.005	0.0067	0.007	0.0065	0.0061	0.0093
Total Zirconium	mg/L			<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Total Calcium	mg/L			10.5	11.1	14.2	15.5	17.8	10.6
Total Magnesium	mg/L			1.98	1.99	2.63	2.71	3.18	2.03
Total Potassium	mg/L			0.651	0.663	0.857	0.811	0.97	0.673
Total Sodium	mg/L	200	AO	126	130	142	128	144	96.8
Total Sulphur	mg/L			7	7.4	8.2	7.6	8.4	3.8

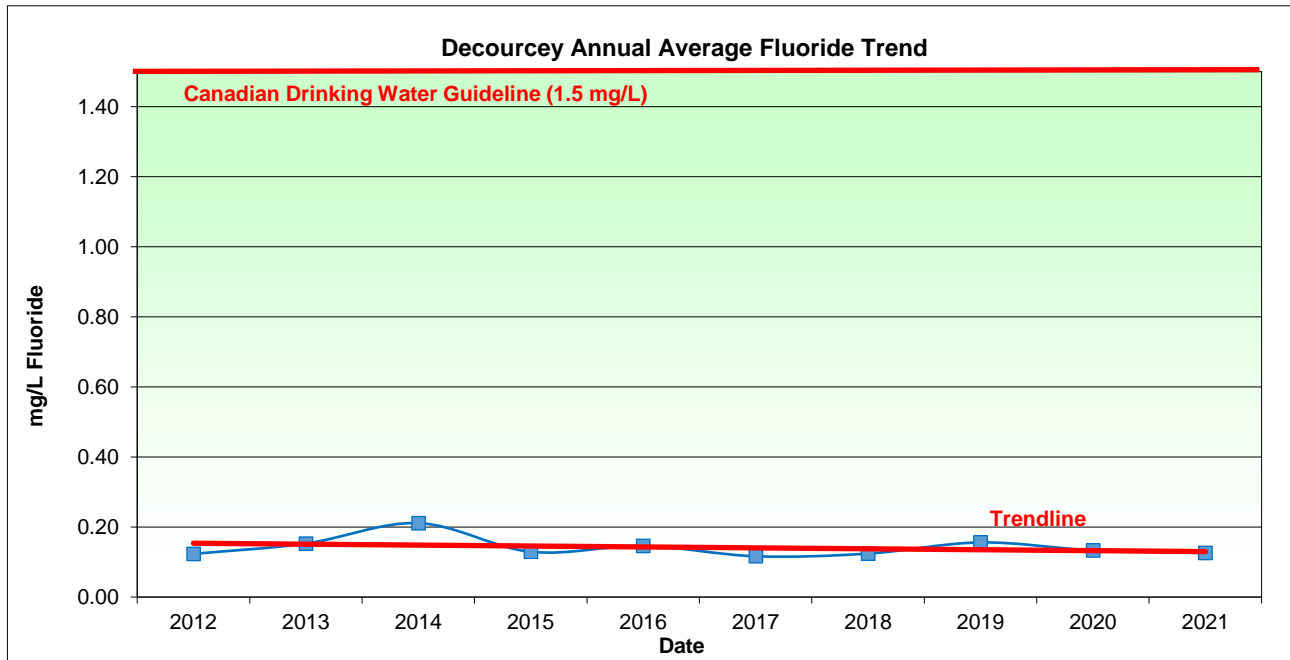
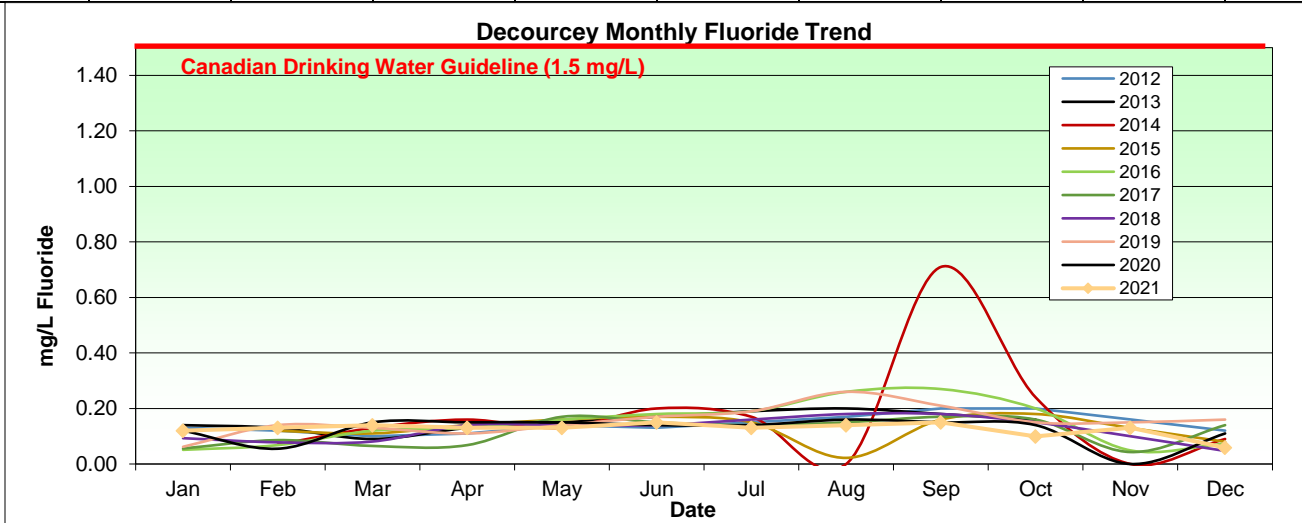
Notes below about Manganese (2019) from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/environmental-workplace-health/reports-publications/water-quality/guidelines-canadian-drinking-water-quality-summary-table.html>

Type	Parameter (published, reaffirmed)	MAC (mg/L)	Other value (mg/L)	Common sources of parameter in water	Health considerations	Comments
I= Inorganic chemical parameter	Manganese (2019)	0.12	AO: <0.02	Dissolution of naturally-occurring minerals commonly found in soil and rock. Other sources include industrial discharge, mining activities and leaching from landfills.	Health Basis of MAC: Effects on neurological development and behaviour; deficits in memory, attention, and motor skills. Other: Formula-fed infants (where water containing manganese at levels above the MAC is used to prepare formula) may be especially at risk.	AO based on minimizing the occurrence of discoloured water, consumer complaints and staining of laundry.

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Jan	7.4	46.4	56.0		8.7	6.1	8.6	35.0	7	69	120.0	27.0
Feb	6.9	61.0	56.0	7.7	60	5.4	13.0	8.9	65	7.2	120	80
Mar	13.5	8.1	8.8	41.3	56	39.0	8.4	8.6	72.0	90	110	110
Apr	71.3	11.6	51.0	71.0	73	83.0	6.8	82.0	72	110	130	94
May	95.1	75.0	73.0	81.0	89	60.0	68	100.0	93	120	140	
Jun	108.0	104.0	90.0	63.0	78	89.0	86	110.0	70	130	140	
Jul	108.0	91.0	76.0	83.0	80	82.0	110	110.0	85	130	150	
Aug	92.7	75.0	79.0	79.1	19	17.0	100	78.0	17	140	150	
Sep	84.4	72.0	75.0	71.6	75	17.0	70	87.0	72	120	150	
Oct	81.9	82	89	74	75	55.0	98	99.0	91	140	63	
Nov	91.5	78.0		81.9	78	7.6	6.1	38.0	100	11	110	
Dec	97.8	20.7	85	13.7	18	14.0	87	7.5	100	120	8.7	
Avg	71.54	60.40	67.16	60.66	59.14	39.59	55.16	63.67	70.33	98.93	115.98	77.75



Month	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jan	0.14			0.051	0.056	0.093	0.062	0.12	0.12
Feb	0.13	0.07	0.12	0.068	0.086	0.078	0.14	0.055	0.13
Mar	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.065	0.081	0.13	0.15	0.14
Apr	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.068	0.14	0.11	0.15	0.13
May	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13
Jun	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.15
Jul	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.13
Aug	0.20	<0.05	0.022	0.26	0.15	0.18	0.26	0.16	0.14
Sep	0.18	0.71	0.16	0.27	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.15	0.15
Oct	0.16	0.24	0.18	0.2	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.1
Nov		<0.05	0.13	0.049	0.043	0.1	0.15	<0.05	0.13
Dec	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.073	0.14	0.047	0.16	0.11	0.059
Avg	0.15	0.21	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.13	0.13



2013	Chloroform (mg/L)	Dibromochloromethane (mg/L)	Bromodichloromethane (mg/L)	Bromoform (mg/L)	Total THM (mg/L)
M	0.002	0.011	0.002	0.33	0.345
J	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	0.025	0.027
S	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.02	0.024
D	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.041	0.044
2014					
M	<0.001	0.004	0.001	0.141	0.146
J	0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.048	0.054
S	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.025	0.025
D	0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.042	0.046
2015					
M	0.003	0.0046	0.0019	0.038	0.048
J	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	0.017	0.019
S	<0.001	0.0025	<0.001	0.014	0.017
D	0.0013	0.0054	0.0015	0.065	0.0732
2016					
M	0.0039	0.012	0.0029	0.12	0.139
J	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.0063	0.0073
S	<0.001	0.0021	<0.001	0.0042	0.0063
D	0.002	0.0043	0.0015	0.014	0.0218
2017					
M	0.0034	0.0044	0.0018	0.027	0.0366
J	0.0021	0.0047	0.0014	0.043	0.0512
S	<0.001	0.0011	<0.001	0.0076	0.0087
D	0.0021	0.004	0.0014	0.065	0.0725
2018					
M	<0.001	0.0051	<0.001	0.13	0.1351
J	<0.001	0.0029	<0.001	0.02	0.0229
S	<0.001	0.0019	<0.001	0.014	0.016
D	<0.001	0.0022	<0.001	0.014	0.016
2019					
M	0.0023	0.0033	0.001	0.019	0.026
J	<0.001	0.0015	<0.001	0.0093	0.011
S	<0.001	0.0027	<0.001	0.015	0.017
D	0.001	0.003	0.0014	0.023	0.029
2020					
M	0.0019	0.0028	0.0012	0.032	0.037
J	<0.001	0.0028	0.001	0.036	0.04
S	<0.001	0.0022	<0.001	0.014	0.016
D	0.001	0.0023	<0.001	0.031	0.035
2021					
M	0.0025	0.0026	<0.001	0.032	0.037
J	<0.001	0.0027	<0.001	0.028	0.031
S	<0.001	0.0022	<0.001	0.025	0.027
D	0.0023	0.0053	0.0017	0.078	0.087

Month	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Jan										
Feb										
Mar	0.120	0.345	0.146	0.048	0.1388	0.0366	0.167	0.026	0.037	0.037
Apr										
May							0.1351			
Jun	0.058	0.027	0.054	0.019	0.0073	0.0512	0.0229	0.011	0.04	0.031
Jul										
Aug										
Sep	0.030	0.024	0.025	0.017	0.0063	0.0087	0.016	0.017	0.016	0.027
Oct										
Nov										
Dec	0.070	0.044	0.046	0.0732	0.0218	0.0725	0.016	0.029	0.035	0.087
Avg	0.070	0.110	0.068	0.039	0.0436	0.0423	0.0556	0.02075	0.032	0.0455

